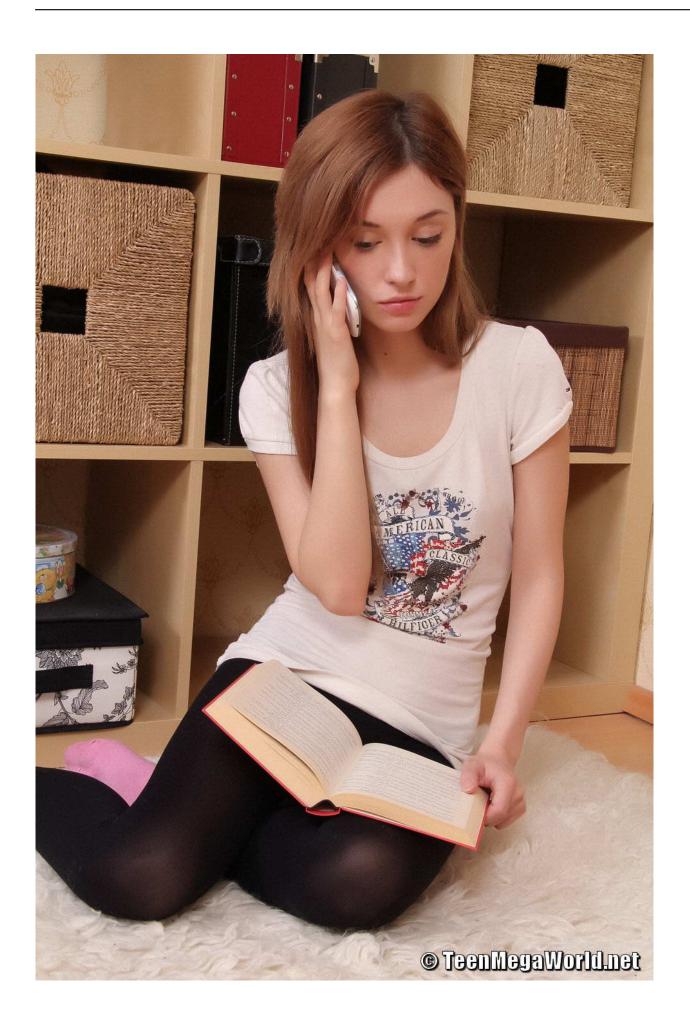


0-WEB.ru

Teenage Beauty With Nice Pussy Gets Fucked And Jizzed

1/4



2/4

Teenage Beauty With Nice Pussy Gets Fucked And Jizzed



0-WEB.ru

d9dee69ac8

4/4